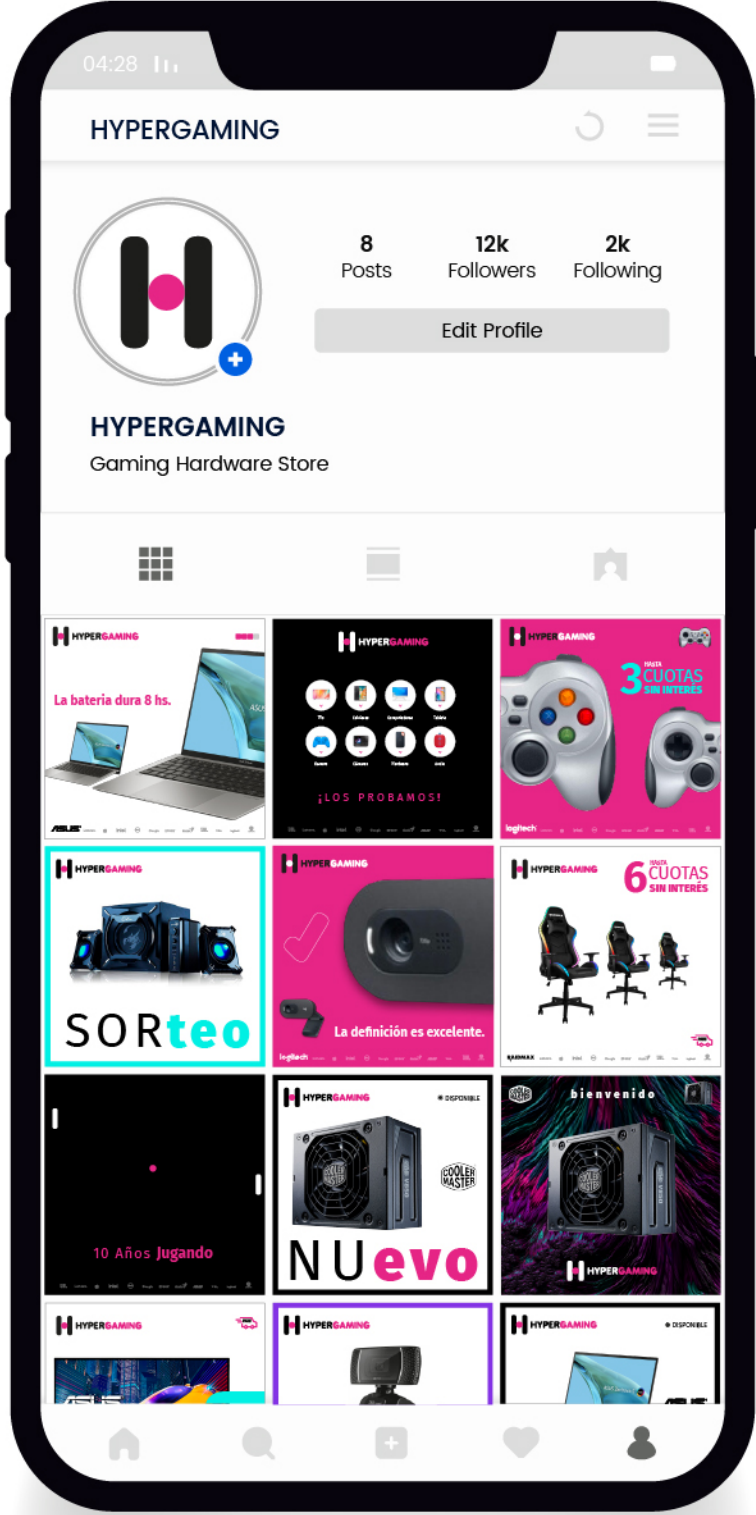
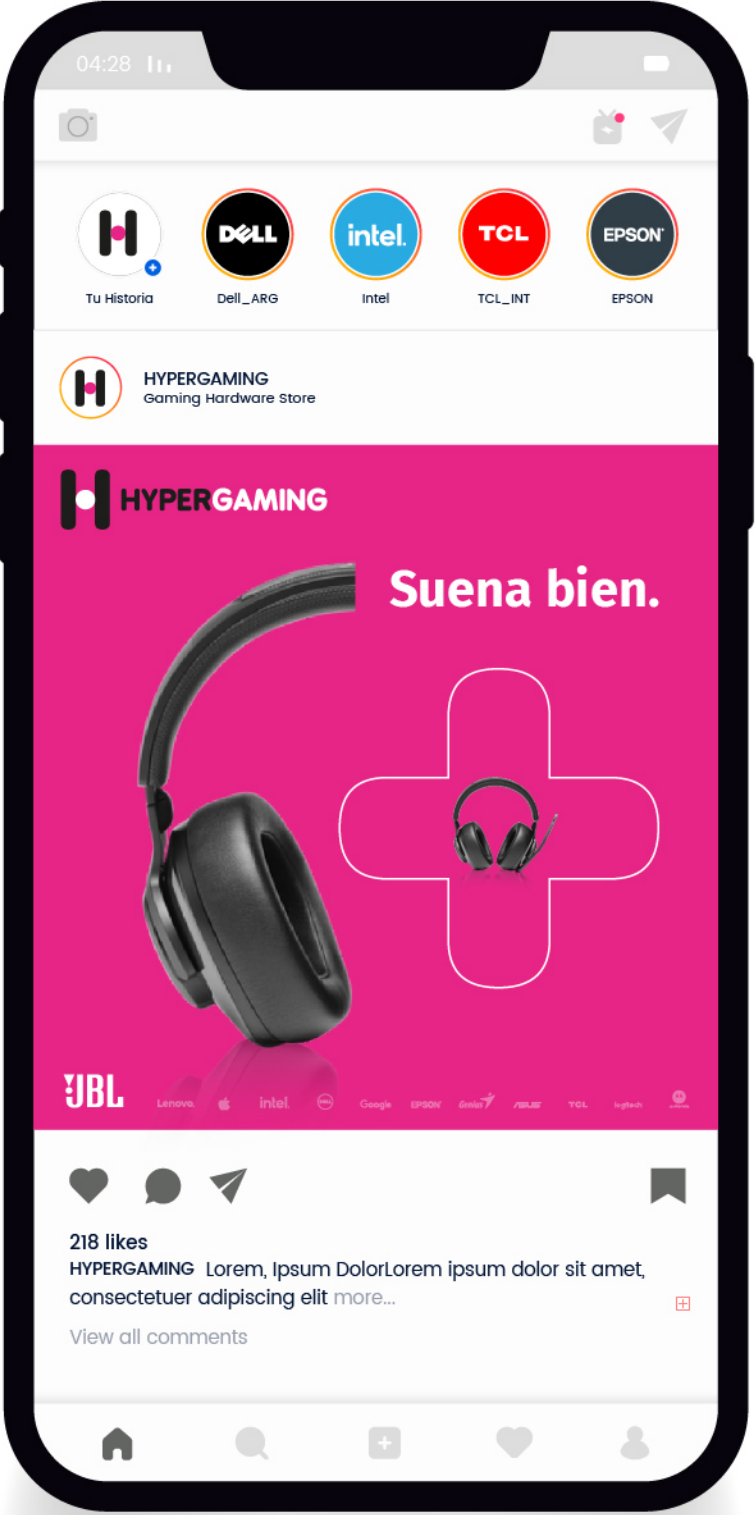


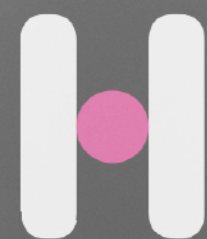








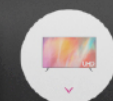




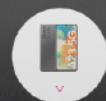
HYPERGAMING



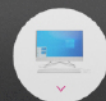
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TVs



Celulares



Computadoras



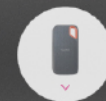
Tablets



Gamers



Cámaras



Hardware



Audio

